The Vertical and Horizontal Dimensions of Multilevel Governance for Climate Change

GLOBAL LEVEL (including UNFCCC)
- Define/input into climate policy
- Report on national progress
- Facilitate technology transfer
- Channel climate resources/financing
- Call for subnational engagement

NATIONAL LEVEL
- Share inputs, experiences, successes
- Include in national policy processes
- Build capacity & skills
- Support resource mobilization
- Reflect local context in national policies
- Coordinate local climate action
- Coordinate MRV

SUBNATIONAL LEVEL (Regional, local)
- Integrate urban climate action into NDC
- Co-create and review NDCs
- Channel climate finance
- Develop climate compatible sectoral policies
- Introduce sustainable urban infrastructure financing/funding
- Contribute to sectoral MRV
- Contribute to sectoral reporting

Horizontal integration

Monitoring, Reporting and Verification
Nationally Determined Contribution

Disclaimer: The sole responsibility for the content of this publication lies with the authors. It does not necessarily reflect the opinion of the European Union. The European Commission is not responsible for any use that may be made of the information contained therein.